Hall Effect Base Linear Current Sensor

Features:
- Diameter 9.0mm conductor through hole
- Output voltage proportional to AC and DC current
- Wide sensing current range 0~35 A at 5V volt.
- High sensitivity 66mV/A
- Wide operating voltage range 3.0~12 V.
- Low operating current 3mA
- Isolation voltage 4000V
- Ratiometric output from supply voltage
- 23K Hz Bandwidth
- Two bronze sticks for easy soldering on PCB

Functional Description:

The Winson WCS1800 current sensor provides economical and precise solution for both DC and AC current sensing in industrial, commercial and communications systems. The unique package provides easy implementation without breaking original system and makes current sensing possible. Typical applications include motor control, load detection and management, over-current fault detection and any intelligent power management system etc…

The WCS1800 consists of a precise, low-temperature drift linear hall sensor IC with temperature compensation circuit and a diameter 9.0mm through hole. Users can use system’s own electric wire by pass it through this hole to measure passing current. This design allows system designers to monitor any current path without breaking or changing original system layout at all. Any current flowing through this hole will generate a magnetic field which is sensed by the integrated Hall IC and converted into a proportional voltage.

The terminals of the conductive path are electrically isolated from the sensor leads. This allows the WCS1800 current sensor to be used in applications requiring electrical isolation without the use of opto-isolators or other costly isolation techniques and make system more competitive in cost.

Winson reserves the right to make changes to improve reliability or manufacturability.
Function Block:

- Voltage Regulator
- Differential Amplifier
- Gain Control
- Driver Circuit
- Temperature Compensation
- Current In/Out Hall Sensor
- IP

### Absolute Maximum Range
- Supply Voltage, Vdd: 14V
- Pass Through Wire Diameter: 9mm
- Output Current Sink: 0.4mA
- Output Current Source: 2mA
- Basic Isolation Voltage: 4000V
- Operating Temperature Range, Ta: -20°C to +125°C
- Storage Temperature Range, Ts: -65°C to +150°C
- Power Dissipation, Pd: 1W

### Order Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part No.</th>
<th>Sensitivity</th>
<th>Current range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WCS1800</td>
<td>66 mV/A</td>
<td>DC: ±0 ~ 35A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>AC: rms 25A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

©Winson, 2020/9/29
Electrical Characteristics: (T=+25°C, Vdd=5.0V)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Characteristic</th>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Test Conditions</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Typ</th>
<th>Max</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Supply Voltage</td>
<td>Vdd</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supply Current</td>
<td>Isupply</td>
<td>IP = 0 A</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>mA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zero Current Vout</td>
<td>V0G</td>
<td>IP = 0 A (DC Mode)</td>
<td>2.35</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.65</td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conductor Through Hole</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>mm²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensitivity</td>
<td>Sens</td>
<td>IP = +10 A</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>mV/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bandwidth</td>
<td>BW</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>23</td>
<td></td>
<td>kHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measurable Current Range</td>
<td>MR</td>
<td>Vdd=5V (DC Mode)</td>
<td></td>
<td>±35</td>
<td></td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Vdd=5V (AC RMS)</td>
<td></td>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature Drift</td>
<td>△Vout</td>
<td>IP = 0 A</td>
<td></td>
<td>±1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>mV/C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Noise</td>
<td>V_{Np-p}</td>
<td>IP = 0 A</td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td>mV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>V_{Np-p(0.01uF)}</td>
<td>IP = 0 A, C = 0.01uF</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. All output-voltage measurements are made with a voltmeter having an input impedance of at least 100kΩ.
2. Do not apply any ‘resistor load’ on output pin, it will degrade IC’s performance.

**Characteristic Diagrams:**

![WCS1800 Sensitivity V.S Supply Voltage](image1)

![WCS1800 Sensitivity V.S Supply Voltage](image2)

![WCS1800 Vout V.S IP with Vdd 5V](image3)

![WCS1800 Vout V.S IP with Vdd 3.3V](image4)

Winson reserves the right to make changes to improve reliability or manufacturability.
Application Circuit:

Capacitor C(0.01uF~0.1uF) is recommend to be connected between Vout and GND to reduce output noise.

Winson reserves the right to make changes to improve reliability or manufacturability.
WCS1800

Package Information:

(Unit: mm)

PCB Layout Reference View (Top View)

WCS Application Note: please refer to Winson Website -> Products-> Application Note -> WCS Application Note:

http://www.winson.com.tw/Product/83

Winson reserves the right to make changes to improve reliability or manufacturability.